

令和元年5月22日現在

機関番号：13301

研究種目：基盤研究(C) (一般)

研究期間：2016～2018

課題番号：16K09824

研究課題名(和文) アクチン重合調節を介した造血幹細胞の自己複製制御機構の解析

研究課題名(英文) Study of the regulation of hematopoietic stem cell self-renewal mediated by the control of actin polymerization

研究代表者

田所 優子 (TADOKORO, Yuko)

金沢大学・がん進展制御研究所・助教

研究者番号：00447343

交付決定額(研究期間全体)：(直接経費) 3,600,000円

研究成果の概要(和文)：組織幹細胞は微小環境(ニッチ)との相互作用により、その維持・増殖・分化の運命が決定される。本研究課題ではアクチン重合調節による造血幹細胞の自己複製能制御機構について解明することを目的として、アクチン重合およびERKシグナル調節に関わるSpred1の欠損造血幹細胞の解析を行った。その結果、Spred1-ROCKシグナルによるアクチン重合調節が造血幹細胞の自己複製制御に重要な役割を果たしていることが明らかとなった。それに加えて、高脂肪食摂取の環境ではSpred1によるERKシグナル調節が、造血幹細胞の腫瘍化を防ぐために重要な役割を果たしていることが明らかとなった。

研究成果の学術的意義や社会的意義

偏った食習慣は様々な疾患の原因になると考えられているが、幹細胞がどのような影響を受けるかについてはあまり知られていない。本研究結果においては、アクチン重合調節が造血幹細胞の自己複製制御に重要な役割を果たしていることを見出した点において学術的意義がある。さらに、高脂肪食の状況下において造血幹細胞の白血球化の防御に働く因子としてSpred1を特定したことは、幹細胞機能の制御機構を理解する上で重要な知見である。またSpred1の発現低下は白血病発症や増悪化にも関わることから、食生活と白血病発症との関係を考える上で本研究結果の社会的意義は大きいと考えられる。

研究成果の概要(英文)：Interactions between tissue-specific stem cells and their microenvironment known as niche play important roles in the stem cell fate determination such as the maintenance, proliferation, and differentiation. In this study, we aim to elucidate the regulatory mechanisms of hematopoietic stem cell self-renewal mediated by the control of actin polymerization. In particular, we focused on the roles of Spred1, which is a negative regulator of ROCK and ERK signaling pathways, in hematopoietic stem cell (HSC) function. We have clearly shown that the control of actin polymerization mediated by Spred1-ROCK signaling pathway regulates the self-renewal capacity of HSCs. Furthermore, we have elucidated that Spred1 prevents high fat diet-induced tumorigenesis of HSCs through the regulation of ERK signaling pathway.

研究分野：幹細胞生物学

キーワード：幹細胞 自己複製 アクチン

A7D7 * X7 A77 &3B
 >26b0
))(66M50
 68KED00((
 C8K808KKEE
 08800
 8E(00M
 8M2s(000((8K
 88E088
 8M((
 68S (Nature Communications 5, 3368, 2014)S
 E8B(6K8803E
 F(0M Spread1 K Spread1 0E
 800K4((lifespan 6M K80B
 c Spread1 0E SCF (()
 C80KSES Spread1 0E
 4N((
 00 lifespan ((68S
)B3E Spread1 0K((
 00640m 6(((00
 S8E82S

 0,2
))(E ()S
 (KKE(00(50
 mSME c-Kit ((Spread1 0
 6M(6((0006K
 808KS 218E5((4(00
 S80NK 1)006((
 0 2) 5KS4B((S0 3)
 ((6SNI

 1, 22
 218E(0KMI((
 008S((
 86NK Spread1 4/(97&gM
 3 Xb18 4uS
 (1) Spread1 1f(b(0k000
 q in vitro 8Z SCF H (7e)s0Z F-actin b\$
 /8 Spread1 1f(6M
 r Spread1 4/(97&gM^
 j&gl8@ OP9 (980B4MGB,
 86Qe 400E Spread1 1f_
 6M
 sGGr] 3,TeX8Z in vivo 20E
 \ Spread1 9R(9K/((k000M\ Spread1
 4/(97&gMCGGyeMG
 bVDMG0M

 (2) 1D0S4G32f(b0
 7eg4c)s0Z \$250 Spread1 4
 /(96f Mkl 1 b(9M
 r OP9 (980B4MGB,
 4cb0E
 s (1)b1f(1b6K8Z Mkl 1 b\$ Srf b0
 M

 (3) 1b1(YX650
 K4/(97&gM)F&D9KS4/(97
 8Z Spread1 b\$ Mkl 1 bi- Srf b824G
 8821/(k0000/8 Spread1 K;
 1b1(YX800

 2>28Y

(1) Spred1 in vivo F-actin, in vitro Raf, ERK, Jak-STAT, mTOR, ROCK 7e\ F-actin, in vitro)s0f /WS)Y ROCK 7e@ Spred1 4/ /MG Su in vivo 8Z ROCK 7ebZ84/ /y k0000KS)Y in vivo 8Z ROCK 7e@ Spred1 4/ / /MG(SVb)Y Spred1 c ROCK AwKZ Spred1 4/ c c-Kit ROCK b

(2) rN Spred1 4/ In vivo in vitro b7e b2/WS)Y Mkl1 b(DNA — Mkl1 b&? @ 50/ SCF H Spred1 4/ DNA — Spred1 4/ (b)Y 4/ S Mkl1

(3) Spred1 MGObKSGb#3 x4)F&4/ bK9P(b)5e4/ Ob\$@ Spred1 8Z 5DvrS4/ ERK vKS Spred1 16S rRNA gene Su99c8S-DI 99c8S-DI WS v(b)38Z Spred1 1 ROCK- Spred1 1 ERK

3 >z\$te ...

110 6

(1) Yuko Tadokoro and Atsushi Hirao F Regulation of hematopoietic stem cell homeostasis by Spred1G Rinscho Ketsueki, 59, 2018, 2441-2448, 1 w . Doi: 10.11406/rinketsu.59.2441

(2) Ha Thi Vu, Masahiko Kobayashi, Ahmed M. Hegazy, Yuko Tadokoro, Masaya Ueno, Atsuko Kasahara, Yusuke Takase, Naho Nomura, Hui Peng, Chiaki Ito, Yasushi Ino, Tomoki Todo, Mitsutoshi Nakada, Atsushi Hirao F Autophagy inhibition synergizes with calcium mobilization to achieve efficient therapy of malignant gliomasG Cancer Science, 109, 2018, 2497-2508, 1 w .

- (3) Yuko Tadokoro, Takayuki Hoshii, Satoshi Yamazaki, Koji Eto, Hideo Ema, Masahiko Kobayashi, Masaya Ueno, Kumi ko Ohta, Yuri ko Arai, Eiji Hara, Keni chi Harada, Masanobu Oshima, Hi roko Oshima, Fumi o Arai, Aki hi ko Yoshimura, Hi romi tsu Nakauchi and Atsushi Hirao F Spred1 safeguards hematopietic homeostasis against diet-induced systemic stressG Cell Stem Cell, 22, 2018, 713-725, 1 w .
doi: 10.1016/j.stem.2018.04.002
- (4) Hui Peng, Atsuo Kasada, Masaya Ueno, Takayuki Hoshii, Yuko Tadokoro, Naho Nomura, Chiaki Ito, Yusuke Takase, Ha Thi Vu, Masahiko Kobayashi, Bo Xiao, Paul F. Worley, Atsushi Hirao F Distinct roles of Rheb and Raptor in activating mTOR complex 1 for the self-renewal of hematopietic stem cellsG Biochemical and Biophysical Research Communications, 495, 2018, 1129-1135, 1 w .
DOI: https://doi.org/10.1016/j.bbrc.2017.11.140
- (5) Mohamed A. E. Ali, Kyoko Fuse, Yuko Tadokoro, Takayuki Hoshii, Masaya Ueno, Masahiko Kobayashi, Naho Nomura, Ha Thi Vu, Hui Peng, Ahmed M. Hegazy, Masayoshi Masuko, Hirohi to Sone, Fumi o Arai, Atsushi Tajima & Atsushi Hirao F Functional dissection of hematopietic stem cell populations with a stemness-monitoring system based on NSGFP transgene expressionG Scientific Reports, 7, 2017, -, 1 w .
DOI: 10.1038/s41598-017-11909-3
- (6) Ahmed M. Hegazy, Daisuke Yamada, Masahiko Kobayashi, Susumu Kohno, Masaya Ueno, Mohamed A. E. Ali, Kumi ko Ohta, Yuko Tadokoro, Yasushi Ino, Tomoki Todo, Tomoyoshi Soga, Chiaki Takahashi and Atsushi Hirao F Therapeutic strategy for targeting aggressive malignant gliomas by disrupting their energy balanceG The Journal of Biological Chemistry, 291, 2016, 21496-21509, 1 w .
doi: 10.1074/jbc.M116.734756

11 □

- (1) Yuko Tadokoro, F Diet-induced stress and homeostasis maintenance in hematopietic stem cellsG 41 G, 2018 " .
- (2) Yuko Tadokoro, F Regulation of hematopietic stem cell self-renewal and leukemogenesis by diet-induced stressG International Symposium on Tumor Biology in Kanazawa, 2018 " .
- (3) Yuko Tadokoro, F Spred1 protects hematopietic stem cell homeostasis against high fat diet-induced systemic stressG 80 G, 2018 " .
- (4) Yuko Tadokoro F Spred1 protects hematopietic homeostasis against high-fat diet-induced systemic stressG The 37th Sapporo International Cancer Symposium, 2018 " .
- (5) Yuko Tadokoro, F Spred1 protects hematopietic stem cell homeostasis against high-fat diet-induced systemic stressG 80 G, 2018 " .
- (6) Yuko Tadokoro, F Spred1 protects hematopietic stem cell homeostasis against high-fat diet-induced systemic stressG 80 G, 2018 " .
- (7) Yuko Tadokoro, F Spred1 protects hematopietic stem cell homeostasis against high-fat diet-induced systemic stressG 80 G, 2018 " .
- (8) Yuko Tadokoro, F Spred1 protects hematopietic stem cell homeostasis against high-fat diet-induced systemic stressG 80 G, 2018 " .
- (9) Yuko Tadokoro, F Spred1 protects hematopietic stem cell homeostasis against high-fat diet-induced systemic stressG 80 G, 2017 " .
- (10) Yuko Tadokoro, Atsushi Hirao F Self-renewal control and tumorigenesis of hematopietic stem cells by regulation of actin polymerizationG 39 G, 2016 " .

(11) # ° F #1(0S(6k00DS#
00 , 2016 " .

W&OE 3 □

- (1) # ° , " T , ¥Û , ¢ /fi , 2018, 59(11) 2441-2448.
- (2) # ° , " T , &Ûk , /ÛÉ , 2018, 77(5) 657-662.
- (3) # ° , " T , *u&k , 9Û , 2018, 36(16) 2759-2762.

800 □ 6

88
88
88
88
88
88
88

80E □ 6

88
88
88
88
88
88
88

80
80
<http://cri-mol-gen.w3.kanazawa-u.ac.jp/>

4> 20)°

(1)2(*
2(8
8
d268
48
8
2□ 8 8□

(2)2*
2(8
8