## Investigation on physiological roles of sphingosine-1-phosphate signaling system using genetically engineered mice

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## 2003 Fiscal Year Final Research Report Summary

Investigation on physiological roles of sphingosine-1-phosphate signaling system using genetically engineered mice.

**Research Project** 

| Project/Area Number   |
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| 14570102  |
| Research Category   |
| Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research (C)  |
| Allocation Type   |
| Single-year Grants  |
| Section   |
| 一 船x  |
| Research Field  |
| General medical chemistry   |
| Research Institution  |
| KANAZAWA UNIVERSITY   |
| Principal Investigator  |
| TAKUWA Noriko Kanazawa University, Graduate School of Medicine, Department of Morecular Vascular Physiology, Assistant Professor, 医学系研究科, 助<br>手 (70150290) |
| Project Period (FY)   |
| 2002 - 2003   |
| Keywords  |
| Sphingosine-1-phosphate / G protein-coupled receptor / cell movement / lung metastasis model / low molecular weight G protein / PDGF / 血管平滑筋                |

## **Research Abstract**

We have identified sphingosine-1-phosphate(S1P) receptor isoform S1P\_2 as the first G protein-coupled receptor that negatively regulates cell mobility. In the present study we demonstrated that endogenously expressed S1P\_2 in mouse melanoma B16-F10 cells indeed mediated inhibition of cell migration and invasion in in vitro system. In addition, we found that pretreatment of B16 cells with S1P potently inhibited pulmonary metastasis in vivo in tail vein injection model, via endogenously expressed S1P\_2. These results raises an intriguing possibility that S1P\_2-selective agonist could serve as an inhibitor of tumor cell invasion and metastasis in a subset of human malignancies. In sharp contrast to S1P\_2, we and others have demonstrated that S1P\_1 and S1IP\_3 mediates S1IP stimulation of cell migration, thereby acting as chemotactic receptors. Indeed, overexpression of either of the latter receptor isoforms in B16 melanoma cells resulted in stimulation of migration and invasion in vitro, and aggravation of lung metastasis in vivo in response to S1P treatment. In addition, we have recently found that S1P\_1 mediated S1P stimulation of platelet-derived growth factor upregulation in cultured vascular smooth muscle rails, through die action of a transcription factor KLF5. The results may implicate pathophysiological role for S1P\_1 in development of atherosclerosis. In an attempt to elucidate physiological role of S1P signaling system in vivo, we have created S1P\_2 knockout mice and sphingosine kinase transgenic mice. Investigation on these genetically engineered mice is now underway.

## Research Products (20 results)

|  | All                        | Other   |
|--|----------------------------|---------|
| All Publicat   | ions (20 r                 | esults) |
| [Publications] Y.Ryu et al.: "Sphingosine-1-phosphate, a platelet-derived lysophospholipid mediator, negatively regulates cellular Rac activity ar migration in vascular smooth muscle cells."Circ Res 90. 325-332 (2002)  | ıd cell                    | ~       |
| [Publications] K.Takami et al.: "Interferon-gamma inhibits hepatocyte growth factor-stimulated cell proliferation of human bronchial epithelial o<br>upregulation of p27(kip1) cyclin-dependent kinase inhibitor."Am J Respir Cell Mol Biol 26. 231-238 (2002)   | :ells :                    | ~       |
| [Publications] Y.Takuwa et al.: "The edg family G protein-coupled receptors for lysophospholipids : their signaling properties and biological activities."J.Biochem(Tokyo) 131. 767-771 (2002)   |                            | ~       |
| [Publications] Y.Banno et al.: "Involvement of phospholipase D in insulin-like growth factor-I-induced activation of extracellular signal-regulated not phosphatidylinositol 3-kinase or Akt, in Chinese hamster ovary cells."Biochem.J 369. 363-368 (2003)  | i kinase, bu               | it 🗸    |
| [Publications] N.Sugimoto et al.: "Inhibitory and stimulatory regulation of Rap and cell motility by the G_<12/13>-Rho-and the G_i-pathways downstream of a single G protein coupled sphingosine-1-phosphate receptor isoform."Mol.Cell.Biol 23. 1534-1545 (2003)  | integrated                 | ~       |
| [Publications] K.Arikawa et al.: "Ligand-dependent inhibition of 16 melanoma cell migration and invasion via endogenous S1P2 G protein-coup requirement of inhibition of cellular Rac activity"].Biol.Chem 278. 32841-32851 (2003)   | ed recepto                 | r 🗸     |
| [Publications] H.Yamaguchi et al.: "Sphingosine-1-phosphate receptor subtype-specific positive and negative regulation of Rac and hematogen metastasis of melanoma cells."Biochem.J 374. 715-722 (2003)  | ous                        | ~       |
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| [Publications] K.Arikawa, N.Takuwa, H.Yamaguchi, N.Sugimoto, J.Kitayama, H.Nagawa, K.Takehara, Y.Takuwa: "Ligand-dependent inhibition of B16 melanoma cell migration and invasion via endogenous S1P2 G protein-coupled receptor. Requirement of inhibition of cellular RAC activity." J Biol Chem 278(35). 32841-32851 (2003) | ~ |
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