

# Synthetic study on nikkomycins using addition reactions of nitrones

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# 2001 Fiscal Year Final Research Report Summary

## Synthetic study on nikkomycins using addition reactions of nitrones

Research Project

### Project/Area Number

11672122

### Research Category

Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research (C)

### Allocation Type

Single-year Grants

### Section

一般

### Research Field

Chemical pharmacy

### Research Institution

Kanazawa University

### Principal Investigator

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### Project Period (FY)

1999 - 2001

### Keywords

nikkomycin Bz /  $\alpha$ -alkoxycarbonylnitronone / (5S)-5,6-dihydro-5-phenyl-2H-1,4-oxazin-2-one N-oxide / carbocyclic polyoxin C / polyoxin C / N-terminal amino acid / b-substitued  $\alpha$ -amino acids / clavulanine

### Research Abstract

Nikkomycin Bz, a dipeptide antibiotic, possesses  $\gamma$ -hydroxy- $\alpha$ -amino acid as the N-terminal amino acid and a nucleoside amino acid as the C-terminal amino acid.

1)  $\alpha$ -Allyloxycarbonylnitronone having a sugar auxiliary was explored. Using this method, the N-terminal amino acid moiety was synthesized.

2) (5R) [and (5S)]-5,6-Dihydro-5-phenyl-2H-1,4-oxazin-2-one N-oxides were designed and synthesized as the chiral (E)-geometry-fixed  $\alpha$ -alkoxycarbonylnitronones. The key intermediate of carbocyclic polyoxin C, the carbocyclic analogue of the C-terminal amino acid, was synthesized by employing 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition of the cyclic nitronone.

3) Nucleophilic addition reaction of 2-trimethylsilyloxyfuran to N-Gulosyl-C-alkoxymethyl-nitronones was explored. The key intermediate of polyoxin C, the C-terminal amino acid of nikkomycin Bz, was synthesized by employing this method.

4) Methods mentioned above were applied to the synthesis of highly functionalized anti- and syn- $\beta$ -substituted  $\alpha$ -amino acids.

5) Highly stereoselective cycloaddition of (5S)-5,6-dihydro-5-phenyl-2H-1,4-oxazin-2-one N-oxide with allyl alcohol in the presence of MgBr<sub>2</sub> was applied to the synthesis of an antibiotic clavalanine.

## Research Products (9 results)

All Other

All Publications

[Publications] O.Tamura, T.Kuroki, Y.Sakai, J.Takizawa, J.Yoshino, Y.Morita, N.Mita, K.Gotanda, M.Sakamoto: "Chelation Controlled 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition of 5,6-Dihydro-5-phenyl-1,4-oxazin-2-one N-Oxide with Allyl Alcohols : A Short-step Synthesis of Clavalanine Intermediate" *Tetrahedron Lett.* 40. 895-898 (1999) 

[Publications] O.Tamura, S.Yoshida, H.Sugita, N.Mita, Y.Uyama, N.Morita, M.Ishigur, T.Kawasaki, H.Ishibashi, M.Sakamoto: "Stereo-controlled Synthesis of Multi-functionalized  $\beta$ -Substituted  $\alpha$ -amino acids : Nitron cycloaddition Approach" *Synlett.* 1553-1556 (2000) 

[Publications] O.Tamura, K.Gotanda, Y.Morita, R.Terashima, M.Kikuchi, T.Miyawaki, N.Mita, M.Yamashita, H.Ishibashi, M.Sakamoto: "Design, Synthesis and 1,3-Dipolar Cycloaddition of (5R) [and (5S)]-5,6-Dihydro-5-phenyl-2H-1,4-oxazin-2-one N-Oxides as Chiral (E)-Geometry Fixed  $\alpha$ -Alkoxy carbonylnitrones" *J. Org. Chem.* 65. 8544-8551 (2000) 

[Publications] O.Tamura, N.Mita, T.Okabe, T.Yamaguchi, C.Fukushima, M.Yamashita, N.Morita, H.Ishibashi, M.Sakamoto: "Tandem Transesterification and Intramolecular Cycloaddition of  $\alpha$ -Methoxycarbonylnitrones with Chiral Acyclic Allyl Alcohols : Systematic Studies on the Factors Affecting Diastereofacial Selectivity of the Cycloaddition" *J. Org. Chem.* 66. 2602-2610 (2001) 

[Publications] N.Mita, O.Tamura, H.Ishibashi, M.Sakamoto: "Nucleophilic addition reaction of 2-trimethylsilyloxyfuran to  $\alpha$ -alkoxymethylnitron bearing gulosyl group as a chiral auxiliary : synthesis of the C-terminal amino acid component of Nikkomycin Bz" *Org. Lett.* (in press). 

[Publications] O. Tamura, T. Kuroki, Y. Sakai, J. Takizawa, J. Yoshino, Y. Morita, N. Mita, K. Gotanda, M. Sakamoto: "Chelation controlled 1,3-dipolar cycloaddition of 5,6-dihydro-5-phenyl-1,4-oxazin-2-one N-oxide with allyl alcohols : A short-step synthesis of clavalanine intermediate" *Tetrahedron Lett.* 40. 895-898 (1999) 

[Publications] O. Tamura, S. Yoshida, H. Sugita, N. Mita, Y. Uyama, N. Morita, M. Ishiguro, T. Kawasaki, H. Ishibashi, M. Sakamoto: "Stereo-controlled synthesis of multi-functionalized  $\beta$ -Substituted  $\alpha$ -amino acids : Nitron cycloaddition Approach" *Synlett.* 2000. 1553-1556 

[Publications] O. Tamura, N. Mita, T. Okabe, T. Yamaguchi, C. Fukushima, M. Yamashita, Y. Morita, N. Morita, H. Ishibashi, M. Sakamoto: "Tandem transesterification and intramolecular cycloaddition of  $\alpha$ -methoxycarbonylnitrones with chiral acyclic allyl alcohols : systematic studies on the factors affecting diastereofacial selectivity of the cycloaddition" *J. Org. Chem.* 66. 2602-2610 (2001) 

[Publications] N. Mita, O. Tamura, H. Ishibashi, M. Sakamoto: "Nucleophilic addition reaction of 2-trimethylsilyloxyfuran to  $\alpha$ -alkoxymethylnitron bearing gulosyl group as a chiral auxiliary : synthesis of the C-terminal amino acid component of Nikkomycin Bz" *Org. Lett.* (in press). 

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