

# Establishment of Highly Selective Radical Cyclization and Application to the Synthesis of Biologically Active Compounds

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# 1997 Fiscal Year Final Research Report Summary

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## Establishment of Highly Selective Radical Cyclization and Application to the Synthesis of Biologically Active Compounds

Research Project

### Project/Area Number

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08672419

### Research Category

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Grant-in-Aid for Scientific Research (C)

### Allocation Type

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Single-year Grants

### Section

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一般

### Research Field

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Chemical pharmacy

### Research Institution

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Kanazawa University

### Principal Investigator

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### Co-Investigator(Kenkyū-buntansha)

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### Project Period (FY)

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1996 - 1997

### Keywords

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alkaloid synthesis / asymmetric induction / beta-lactam / lycorane / 1beta-methylcarbapenem / 4-oxo-2-azetidineacetic acid / radical cyclization / thienamycin

## Research Abstract

Bu<sub>3</sub>SnH-mediated regio- and stereoselective radical cyclizations of alpha-halo amides have been examined. The results are summarized below.

1. The 4-exo radical cyclization of N-vinyl alpha-halo amides, bearing a chiral auxiliary on the nitrogen atom or at the alpha-position of the carbonyl group, was found to proceed with high degree of diastereoselectivity to give optically active beta-lactams. The methods were applied to the synthesis of optically active carbapenem antibiotics such as (+)-PS-5, (+)-thienamycin and 1beta-methylcarbapenem.
2. The 5-endo radical cyclization of N-(1-cyclohexen-1-yl)-alpha-haloacetamides bearing a chiral auxiliary on the nitrogen atom was found to proceed with moderate degree of diastereoselectivity to give optically active octahydroindol-2-ones. The method was applied to the total synthesis of (-)-gamma-lycorane.
3. The radical cyclization of N-(2-phenylthio-1-cyclohexen-1-yl)-alpha-haloacetamides has been examined, and it was found that the course of the cyclizations was strikingly affected by the reaction temperature employed. Thus, at room temperature, 4-exo cyclization predominated, and at higher temperature (in boiling toluene), 5-endo cyclization predominated.
4. The N-vinyl-2-bromobenzamides or N-vinyl-2-(2-bromophenyl)acetamides bearing a phenylthio group at the terminus of their N-vinyl bond were found to undergo radical cyclization in a 5-exo-trig or in a 6-exo-trig manner effectively to give isoindolone and isoquinolinones, respectively. The methods were applied to the synthesis of some alkaloids such as chilenine, lennoxamine, tetrahydropalmatine and saulatine.
5. The N-[o-(2-propenyl)phenyl]-2,2-bis(phenylthio)acetamides were found to undergo radical cyclization in an 8-endo-trig manner to give benzoazocinone derivatives.

## Research Products (22 results)

All Other

All Publications (22 results)

[Publications] 石橋 弘行: "Asymmetric Radical Cyclization Leading to  $\beta$ -Lactams : Stereoselective Synthesis of Chiral Key Intermediates for Carbapenem Antibiotics PS-5 and Thienamycin." *Tetrahedron*. 52. 489-502 (1996) 

[Publications] 石橋 弘行: "Radical Cyclization of Chiral N-(1-Cycloalken-1-yl)- $\alpha$ -haloacetamides: Synthesis of Optically Active Bicyclic Pyrrolidionones." *Tetrahedron : Asymmetry*. 7. 2531-2538 (1996) 

[Publications] 石橋 弘行: "Synthesis of 4-Oxo-2-azetideneacetic Acids by Means of Radical Cyclization of N-Vinyl  $\alpha$ -Bromo Amides." *Tetrahedron*. 52. 13867-13880 (1996) 

[Publications] 池田 正澄: "Synthesis of Tetrahydro-1-benzazocin-2(1H)-ones Using 8-Endo-Trig Radical Cyclization of 2,2-Bis(phenylthio)-N-[o-(prop-2-enyl)phenyl]acet-amides." *Heterocycles*. 44. 203-212 (1997) 

[Publications] 石橋 弘行: "Sulfur-Controlled 5-Exo Selective Aryl Radical Cyclisation of N-Vinyl 2-Bromobenzamides : Synthesis of Lennoxamine and Chilenine." *J.Chem.Soc.,Perkin Trans.1*. 817-821 (1997) 

[Publications] 池田 正澄: "Triethylborane-Mediated Atom Transfer Cyclization of N-Allylic  $\alpha$ -Iodoacet-amides : A Convenient Synthesis of  $\beta$ -Iodomethyl- $\gamma$ -lactams." *Heterocycles*. 45. 863-866 (1997) 

[Publications] 石橋 弘行: "Synthesis of a Chiral 1 $\beta$ -Methylcarbapenem Key Intermediate Using Radical Cyclization of N-Vinyl  $\alpha$ -Bromo Amides." *Tetrahedron*. 53. 9611-9622 (1997) 

[Publications] 石橋 弘行: "Sulfur-Controlled 6-Exo Aryl Radical Cyclisation of N-Ethenyl-2-(2-bromophenyl)acetamides : Synthesis of ( $\pm$ )-Tetrahydropalmatine and Saulatine." *J.Chem.Soc.,Perkin Trans.1*. 2291-2295 (1997) 

[Publications] 池田 正澄: "5-Endo-Trig Radical Cyclization of 2-Chloro-and 2,2-Bis(phenylthio)-N-methyl-N-(6-phenyl-cyclohex-1-en-1-yl)acetamidew" *Heterocycles*. 47. 181-186 (1998) 

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[Publications] 池田 正澄: "Triethylborane-Mediated Atom Transfer Cyclization of 2-Iodo-N-(prop-2-enyl)acetamides and Related Compounds" *J.Chem.Soc.,Perkin Trans.1*. (印刷中). 

[Publications] Ishibashi, H. ; Kameoka, C. ; Kodama, K. ; Ikeda, M.: "Asymmetric Radical Cyclization leading to beta-Lactams : Stereoselective Synthesis of Chiral Key Intermediates for Carbapenem Antibiotics PS-5 and Thienamycin" *Tetrahedron*. 52. 489-502 (1996) 

- [Publications] Ishibashi, H. ; Fuke, Y. ; Yamashita, T. ; Ikeda, M.: "Radical Cyclization of Chiral N- (1-Cycloalken-1-yl) -alpha-haloacetamides : Synthesis of Optically Active Bicyclic Pyrrolidinones" *Tetrahedron : Asymmetry*. 7. 2531-2538 (1996) ▼
- [Publications] Ishibashi, H. ; Kodama, K. ; Kameoka, C. ; Kawanami, H. ; Ikeda, M.: "Synthesis of 4-Oxo-2-azetidineacetic Acids by Means of Radical Cyclization of N-Vinyl alpha-Bromo Amides" *Tetrahedron*. 52. 13867-13880 (1996) ▼
- [Publications] Ikeda, M. ; Obata, K. ; Oka, J. ; Ishibashi, H. ; Sato, T.: "Synthesis of Tetrahydro-1-benzazocin-2 (1H) -ones Using 8-Endo-Trig Radical Cyclization of 2,2-Bis- (Phenylthio) -N- [o- (prop-2-enyl) phenyl] acetamides" *Heterocycles*. 44. 203-212 (1997) ▼
- [Publications] Ishibashi, H. ; Kawanami, H. ; Ikeda, M.: "Sulfur-Controlled 5-Exo Selective Aryl Radical Cyclisation of N-Vinyl 2-Bromobenzamides : Synthesis of Lennoxamine and Chilenine" *J.Chem.Soc., Perkin Trans. 1*. 817-821 (1997) ▼
- [Publications] Ikeda, M. ; Teranishi, H. ; Iwamura, N. ; Ishibashi, H.: "Triethylborane-Mediated Atom Transfer Cyclization of N-Allylic alpha-Iodoacetamides : A Convenient Synthesis of beta-Iodomethyl-gamma-lactams" *Heterocycles*. 45. 863-866 (1997) ▼
- [Publications] Ishibashi, H. ; Kameoka, C. ; Kodama, K. ; Kawanami, H. ; Hamada, M. ; Ikeda, M.: "Synthesis of a Chiral 1beta-Methylcarbapenem Key Intermediate Using Radical Cyclization of N-Vinyl alpha-Bromo Amides" *Tetrahedron*. 53. 9611-9622 (1997) ▼
- [Publications] Ishibashi, H. ; Kawanami, H. ; Nakagawa, H. ; Ikeda, M.: "Sulfur-Controlled 6-Exo Aryl Radical Cyclisation of N-Ethenyl-2- (2-bromophenyl) acetamides : Synthesis of (([SY.+-. ]) -Tetrahydropalmitine and Saulatine" *J.Chem.Soc., Perkin Trans.1*. 2291-2295 (1997) ▼
- [Publications] Ikeda, M. ; Ohtani, S. ; Okada, M. ; Minakuchi, E. ; Sato, T. ; Ishibashi, H.: "5-Endo-Trig Radical Cyclization of 2-Chloro- and 2,2-Bis (phenylthio) -N-methyl-N- (6-phenylcyclohex) -1-en-1-yl) acetamides" *Heterocycles*. 47. 181-186 (1998) ▼
- [Publications] Ishibashi, H. ; Higuchi, M. ; Ohba, M. ; Ikeda, M.: "Effect of Temperature on 5-Endo- and 4-Exo-Trig Radical Cyclizations of N-Vinyl alpha-Halo Amides" *Tetrahedron Lett.*39. 75-78 (1998) ▼
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